

Names of Symbols	Simple Symbols	Symbols differentiated by				Symbols indicating a special meaning		
		the addition		the modification		melodic	phonetic	
		of letters	of episemas	of the mark	of the grouping (neumatic break)		augment.	diminut.
virga	vi	vilsc3 vilst1 vippt1lsc2	vi-				vi>	
tractulus	ta	talsc3 talst2					ta>	
punctum	pu						pu>	
gravis	gr						gr>	
clivis	cl	cl1sc3 cl1st2 cl-1st2	cl- clS-	clS clS1		clM	cl> cl>1	cl-
pes	pe		pe- pe-1	peS	peG	peG	pe> pe>1 pe>2	pe-
porrectus	po	polsc2	po- po-1		poG		po>	po-
torculus	to	to1sc3 to1sc4 to1st3 to1st2	to- to-1	toS toS1 toS2 toS3	toG	toM toM1	to>	to-
climacus	ci ci1	cilsc3 cilst2	ci-	ciS ciS1 visut1su2	ciG ciG1	ciM	ci>	ci-
scandicus	sc		sc-	scS	scG scG1	scM1	sc>	sc-
porrectus flexus	pf	pflsc2 pfl1sc2 pflst2	pf-	pfS	sfM	pfM	pf>	pf-
pes subbipunctis	pesu2	vippt1su2lsc3	pe-su2 pe-1su2 pe-1sut2	peSsu2 peSsut2	vippt1su2 toS2sut1	vi-!ci pesu1suw1	pesu1sux1	to>
scandicus flexus	sf	sflsc3	sf-	sfS	vi-tohk peclhi	sfM	cl>ppt2	sc>
torculus resupinus	tr	trlsc2 trlst2	tr-1	trS	trG trG1 trG2	trM	tr>	tr-
apostropha	st		st-	stS			st>	
distropha	ds	ds-1sx6	ds-				ds>	
tristropha	ts	ts-1sx6	ts-			tsM	ts>	
trigonus	tg tg1			tgS tgS1 tgS3		tgM		ds>
bigirga & trivirga	bv tv		bv- tv-				bv>	
pressus	pr pi	prlsc2 pr-lsc2 prlst2 pilsc2 pilst2	pr-			prM	pr> pi>	pr>
virga strata	vs	vslsc3 vslst2	vs-				vs>	ta>
oriscus	or						or>	
salicus	sa sa1	salsfr1 saM1l1sfr1	sa- sa-1		saG	saM saM1 saM2	sa> sa->1	pe>2
pes quassus	pq	pqlsfr1	pq-				pq>	
quilisma	ql qi		ql- qi-				ql> qi>	
pes stratus	pt							

Table from Cardine's Gregorian Semiology, pp. 12-13 with nabc strings and gregall glyphs.

Name of Symbols	Simple Symbols	Symbols differentiated by			Symbols indicating a special meaning		
		the modification		the addition of letters	melodic	phonetic	
		of the mark	of the grouping (neumatic break)			Liquescence	
			augment.	diminut.			
uncinus	un						
punctum	pu						
virga	vi	viS vipp2su2vihh				vi>1	
tractulus	ta	ds ts		talst2 tslsc2lst2		ta>2	
clivis	cl		clG	c1l1sn9 c1l1st9 c1G1sa5	clG1 clM	cl> cl>1	vi> ta>2
pes	pe		peG	pelsn3 pelst2 pelsc2		pe>1	ta>
porrectus	po		poG		poM	po>	
torculus	to	toS1	toG	toG1sa5 toS1sa5 toSsun11sa5 to1st9		to>	
climacus	ci	pusulsun1 visu2 unsun2		visu2lst3			cl>1
scandicus	sc sc1	vippn1pp1 vippn2	pevihl	sclst2 pelst2vihl pelsa2vihl		vi>1pp2	ta>ppn1 ta>pp2
porrectus flexus	pf1	pfS	unhg'to po'un	unhg1st2'to po'unlsa2	pfM	pf>	
(pes subbipunctis)	tosu1	tosun1	vippn1su2 unppn1sun2	tosu11sc5 tosun11sa5			
			visulsun1	un1st2'puhisulsun1			
scandicus flexus	sf		unhd'to sfG	unhd1st2'to pelst2clhh			
torculus resupinus	tr	trS	poppn1 pe'peG	trS1sc1 tr1st3 tr1st9		tr>	pe'ta>
clivis + pes or torculus	cl!pe cl!to	→ toS!pe	toS!to				
oriscus	or or1	isolated & at the syllabic articulation	ql			or>	
			oc oc!vi pq pq1				
		inside the neume	tg				
			cl1!or cl1!pi cl1!pi!vi cl1!pi!cl cl1!pi!to				
			to!or				
			sa sal				
			vs vsG				
quilisma	ql ql!cl ql!po						
pes stratus		pt1			pe!or		

Table from Cardine's Gregorian Semiology, pp. 14-15 with nabc strings and grelaon glyphs.